



## RUSSIAN FEDERATION



### GENERAL INFORMATION

<b>Member Trade Bloc</b>	:	Eurasian Economic Union, WTO
<b>Location</b>	:	North Asia bordering the Arctic Ocean, extending from Europe (the portion west of the Urals) to the North Pacific Ocean
<b>Capital</b>	:	Moscow
<b>Surface Area</b>	:	16,376,870 sq. km.
<b>Official Language</b>	:	Russian
<b>Population</b>	:	144.0 million
<b>Currency</b>	:	Rubel

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
GDP (US\$ Billion):	1,365.9	1,283.2	1,578.4	1,630.7	1,610.4
GDP per capita (US\$)	9,521.1	8,945.6	10,962.0	11,326.8	11,191.3
Real GDP growth (annual %)	-2.5	0.3	1.6	2.3	1.2
Goods & Services exports(% of GDP)	27.1	28.7	25.7	26.0	26.0
Inflation, CPI(annual %)	15.5	7.0	4.2	2.8	5.0
Unemployment (% of Labour Force)	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.8
Total Exports (US\$ Billion)	343.9	285.5	359.2	449.3	427.9
Total Imports (US\$ Billion)	182.8	182.3	228.2	238.2	239.5

**GDP - COMPOSITION** : Agriculture: 4.7%, Industry: 33.1%, Services: 62.2%

**MAJOR INDUSTRIES** : Complete Range of Mining and Extractive Industries Producing Coal, Oil, Gas, Chemicals, Metals; All Forms of Machine Building from Rolling Mills to High-Performance Aircraft and Space Vehicles; Defense Industries (including Radar, Missile Production, Advanced Electronic Components), Shipbuilding; Road and Rail Transportation Equipment; Communications Equipment; Agricultural Machinery, Tractors, and Construction Equipment; Electric Power Generating and Transmitting Equipment; Medical and Scientific Instruments; Consumer Durables, Textiles, Foodstuffs, Handicrafts

**Major Export Partners** :

China	12.4%
The Netherlands	9.6%
Germany	7.6%
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.04%</b>

**Major Import Partners** :

China	21.2%
Germany	10.0%
United States	5.5%
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>0.15%</b>

**MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORTS** : Petroleum and Petroleum Products, Natural Gas, Metals, Wood and Wood Products, Chemicals, and a wide variety of Civilian and Military Manufactures

**MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORTS** : Machinery, Vehicles, Pharmaceutical Products, Plastic, Semi-Finished Metal Products, Meat, Fruits and Nuts, Optical and Medical Instruments, Iron, Steel

**PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH RUSSIAN FEDERATION**  
(MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2015	298.5	96.6	395.1	201.9	23,667.3	1.3	45,826.1	0.2
2016	272.0	133.0	405.0	139.0	20,786.5	1.3	44,684.8	0.3
2017	280.7	259.3	540.0	21.4	20,422.2	1.4	52,910.0	0.5
2018	313.6	418.9	732.5	(105.3)	23,222.0	1.4	60,867.4	0.7
2019	359.0	175.2	534.2	183.8	22,958.3	1.6	54,763.0	0.3

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO RUSSIAN FEDERATION						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM RUSSIAN FEDERATION					
Millions US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Specific Commodity Description	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	48.4	48.3	62.6	63.1	72.22	Iron and steel	18.8	32.3	68.8	77.2	23.22
Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	87.8	84.1	52.0	59.3	80.09	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	22.1	36.0	29.3	45.8	73.76
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	45.1	40.6	47.0	46.9	55.91	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	0.3	3.6	30.8	40.8	6.95
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	15.0	11.5	14.3	22.0	20.04	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	28.4	29.7	31.5	39.5	27.16
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	9.9	15.1	18.2	20.2	23.74	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	3.8	5.1	20.9	25.0	13.58
Cereals	19.6	17.4	12.1	19.4	15.69	Articles of iron or steel	1.5	5.1	13.2	12.4	2.88
Cotton	10.4	11.0	19.7	16.6	12.92	Pharmaceutical products	0.8	0.2	9.7	10.5	6.43
Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	4.9	9.1	11.2	10.6	10.14	Organic chemicals	3.2	3.5	1.8	6.8	3.52
Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	22.4	2.9	1.7	9.3	13.46	Rubber and articles thereof	2.6	2.2	5.7	6.0	5.85
Man-made staple fibres	4.3	3.2	4.7	7.7	9.53	Commodities not elsewhere specified	0.0	1.3	0.0	127.1	1.14