



NETHERLANDS



GENERAL INFORMATION :

Member Trade Bloc	:	European Union, WTO
Location	:	Western Europe, bordering the North Sea, between Belgium and Germany
Capital	:	Amsterdam
Surface area	:	33,720 sq km
Official language	:	Dutch
Population	:	17.1 million
Ports & harbors	:	Amsterdam, Delfzijl, Dordrecht, Eemshaven, Groningen, Haarlem, IJmuiden, Maastricht, Rotterdam, Terneuzen, Utrecht, And Vlissingen

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
GDP (US\$ billion):	758.4	777.5	825.7	909.9	914.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	44,776.6	45,657.6	48,345.7	52,931.2	53,016.4
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	2.3	2.2	3.1	2.8	1.8
Exports of Goods & Services (% of GDP)	82.6	83.4	82.4	86.5	85.2
Inflation(% change YOY)	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.4	2.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.9	6.0	5.1	3.9	3.7
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	570.7	571.3	651.8	585.6	708.6
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	512.4	504.9	574.1	521.5	527.7

NETHERLANDS GDP - COMPOSITION : Agriculture: 1.6%, Industry: 17.9% and Services: 70.2%

NETHERLANDS MAJOR INDUSTRIES : Agro industries, metal and engineering products, electrical machinery and equipment, chemicals, petroleum, construction, microelectronics, fishing

MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS OF NETHERLANDS

Major Export Destinations	:	Germany	22.5%
		Belgium	10.5%
		United Kingdom	8.7%
		Pakistan	0.1%
Major Import Sources	:	China	16.3%
		Germany	15.1%
		Belgium	8.4%
		Pakistan	0.2%

NETHERLANDS MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORT : machinery and equipment, chemicals, fuels; foodstuffs

NETHERLANDS MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORTS : machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, fuels; foodstuffs, clothing

PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH NETHERLANDS (MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2015	393.2	379.2	772.4	14.0	23,667.30	1.7	45,826.10	0.8
2016	422.6	577.0	999.5	(154.4)	20,786.50	2.0	44,684.80	1.3
2017	510.5	1,208.1	1,718.6	(697.6)	20,422.20	2.5	52,910.00	2.3
2018	607.0	622.0	1,229.0	(15.0)	23,222.00	2.6	60,867.40	1.0
2019 ^e	818.9	847.3	1,666.2	(28.4)	22,958.32	3.6	54,762.98	1.5

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO NETHERLANDS						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM NETHERLANDS					
Millions US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^e	Specific Commodity Description	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^e
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	144.1	159.1	193.7	216.3	226.7	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	42.8	48.6	70.3	96.4	88.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	94.5	94.7	121.2	138.1	166.3	Machinery, mechanical appliances, boilers; parts thereof	87.4	80.9	93.7	84.5	79.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	26.4	25.5	36.4	53.4	161.2	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	14.9	152.0	733.4	75.1	356.5
Cereals	13.1	10.3	9.3	41.4	62.0	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	32.6	29.9	26.3	55.4	59.5
Cotton	13.2	15.5	14.1	22.4	50.6	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	32.1	41.3	44.4	44.2	31.6
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0	18.3	33.0	20.1	50.4	Iron and steel	13.8	24.3	24.5	32.7	40.2
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	34.0	27.6	26.8	28.2	30.5	Pharmaceutical products	10.4	23.5	15.5	26.2	25.3
Man-made staple fibres	9.1	10.7	11.0	14.7	13.2	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	19.5	20.0	22.5	20.9	19.0
Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.1	10.5	8.6	8.1	3.9	Aluminium and articles thereof	1.9	10.0	1.4	17.6	14.0
Rubber and articles thereof	0.4	1.5	5.3	8.8	1.8	Organic chemicals	5.9	11.4	15.7	16.7	6.7

e=estimated